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# OF THE STATE OF WASHINGTON COMMISSION OF THE STATE OF WASHINGTON

OF THE STATE OF WASHINGTON COMMISSION ON JUDICIAL CONDUCT

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In Re the Matter of:

The Honorable Don L. McCulloch,
Judge
Cowlitz County Superior Court
312 SW First Avenue
Kelso, Washington 98626

No. 3118-F-93

## STIPULATION, AGREEMENT AND ORDER OF ADMONISHMENT

The Commission on Judicial Conduct and the Honorable Don L. McCulloch, Judge of the Cowlitz County Superior Court, stipulate and agree as follows:

This stipulation is submitted pursuant to CJCRP 23 and shall not become effective until approved by the Washington Commission on Judicial Conduct.

### STIPULATED FACTS

- 1. The Honorable Don L. McCulloch, Respondent, was at all times referred to herein a Judge of the Cowlitz County Superior Court, Kelso, Washington.
- 2. On March 25, 1999, during the trial of *Mizgawa v. Nyitrai*, Cause Number 92-2001459-1 conducted before Respondent, an issue arose regarding whether attorney David Hallin had told the defendant she could charge a management fee for certain properties. Respondent stated, "I'm going to call Mr. Hallin and find out if she went to him or not. Somebody is going to pay a lot of fees for this [violating the prior court order]. CR 11. Do you know anything about Mr. Hallin telling her to start collecting this? I'm going to call him right now and find out." Court was recessed. In a telephone conversation solely between Mr. Hallin and Respondent, Respondent asked about Mr. Hallin's contacts with the defendant. Respondent subsequently informed the parties, off the record, that the conversation had occurred but the substance of the

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conversation was not placed on the hearing record.

- 3. Under the Code of Judicial Conduct, a judge must not initiate or consider unauthorized ex parte or other communications concerning a pending or impending proceeding. Failing to observe this standard is a violation of Canons 1, 2(A) and 3(A)(4) of the Code of Judicial Conduct.1
- 4. Upon being contacted by the Commission, Respondent promptly replied to its inquiries. Respondent admitted telephoning and talking with the attorney. The conversation or the substance of the conversation was not placed in the trial record. Respondent admitted that it was a mistake to have initiated the contact, that he had become too involved in the case, and accepted responsibility for violating the Code. Respondent was cooperative with the Commission, and explained he had not intended to violate any Code provision. Respondent has no history of prior disciplinary action.
- 5. Respondent agreed to avoid initiating or considering ex parte communications in the future.

#### **AGREEMENT**

1. Based upon the stipulated facts, Respondent agrees that while a Judge of the Cowlitz Superior Court he violated Canons 1, 2(A) and 3(A)(4) of the Code of Judicial Conduct

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> CANON 1 - JUDGES SHALL UPHOLD THE INTEGRITY AND INDEPENDENCE OF THE JUDICIARY An independent and honorable judiciary is indispensable to justice in our society. Judges should participate in establishing, maintaining, and enforcing high standards of judicial conduct and shall personally observe those standards so that the integrity and independence of the judiciary will be preserved. The provisions of this Code are to be construed and applied to further that objective.

CANON 2 - JUDGES SHOULD AVOID IMPROPRIETY AND THE APPEARANCE OF IMPROPRIETY IN ALL THEIR

<sup>(</sup>A) Judges should respect and comply with the law and act at all times in a manner that promotes public confidence in the integrity and impartiality of the judiciary.

CANON 3 - JUDGES SHALL PERFORM THE DUTIES OF THEIR OFFICE IMPARTIALLY AND DILIGENTLY. The judicial duties of judges should take precedence over all other activities. Their judicial duties include all the duties of office prescribed by law. In the performance of these duties, the following standards apply:

<sup>(</sup>A) Adjudicative Responsibilities.

<sup>... (4)</sup> Judges should accord to every person who is legally interested in a proceeding, or that person's lawyer, full right to be heard according to law, and, except as authorized by law, neither initiate nor consider ex parte or other communications concerning a pending or impending proceeding. . . .

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## ORDER OF ADMONISHMENT

Based upon the above stipulation and agreement, the Commission on Judicial Conduct hereby ORDERS, and Judge Don L. McCulloch, Respondent, is hereby ADMONISHED for violating Canons 1, 2(A) and 3(A)(4) of the Code of Judicial Conduct. Respondent shall exercise caution to avoid repeating the violation in the future.

DATED this 5 day of October, 2001.

Hon. Dale B. Ramerman, Presiding Officer Commission on Judicial Conduct

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